

## Comparison of UCMJ Punitive Articles Pre and Post MJA 2016

Current UCMJ	UCMJ on 1 January 2019
	<b>General Offenses</b>
77: Principals	77: Principals
78: Accessory after the fact	78: Accessory after the fact
79: Conviction of LIOs	79: Conviction of offense charged, LIOs, and attempts
	<b>Inchoate Offenses</b>
80: Attempts	80: Attempts
81: Conspiracy	81: Conspiracy
82: Solicitation	82: Soliciting commission of offenses (was partly in Art 134)
	<b>Place of Duty Offenses</b>
83: Fraudulent enlistment, appointment, or separation	83: Malingering (was Art 115)
84: Effecting unlawful enlistment, appointment, or separation	84: Breach of medical quarantine (was Unlawful Enlistment)
85: Desertion	85: Desertion
86: Absence without leave	86: Absence without leave
87: Missing movement	87: Missing movement; jumping from vessel (was Art 134)
	87a: Resistance, flight, breach of arrest, escape (was Art 95)
	87b: Offenses against correctional custody and restriction (was Art 134)
	<b>Authority Offenses</b>
88: Contempt toward officials	88: Contempt toward officials
89: Disrespect toward superior commissioned officer	89: Disrespect toward superior commissioned officer; assault of superior commissioned officer (was Art 90)

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<b>90:</b> Assaulting or willfully disobeying commissioned officer	<b>90:</b> Willfully disobeying superior commissioned Officer ( <a href="#">assault of superior commissioned officer moved to Art 89</a> )
<b>91:</b> Insubordinate conduct towards WO, NCO, PO	<b>91:</b> Insubordinate conduct towards WO, NCO, PO
<b>92:</b> Failure to obey order or regulation	<b>92:</b> Failure to obey order or regulation
<b>93:</b> Cruelty or maltreatment	<b>93:</b> Cruelty or maltreatment
	<b>93a:</b> <a href="#">Prohibited activities with military recruit or trainee by person in position of special trust (NEW offense)</a>
<b>94:</b> Mutiny and sedition	<b>94:</b> Mutiny and sedition
	<b>Enemy / Post Offenses</b>
<b>95:</b> Resistance, flight, breach of arrest, escape	<b>95:</b> <a href="#">Offenses by sentinel or lookout (was Art 134)</a>
	<b>95a:</b> <a href="#">Disrespect toward sentinel or lookout (was Art 134)</a>
<b>96:</b> Releasing prisoner without proper authority	<b>96:</b> <a href="#">Release of prisoner without authority; drinking with prisoner (was Art 134)</a>
<b>97:</b> Unlawful detention	<b>97:</b> Unlawful detention
<b>98:</b> Non-compliance with procedural rules	<b>98:</b> <a href="#">Misconduct as prisoner (was Art 105)</a>
<b>99:</b> Misbehavior before the enemy	<b>99:</b> Misbehavior before the enemy
<b>100:</b> Subordinate compelling surrender	<b>100:</b> Subordinate compelling surrender
<b>101:</b> Improper use of countersign	<b>101:</b> Improper use of countersign
<b>102:</b> Forcing a safeguard	<b>102:</b> Forcing a safeguard
<b>103:</b> Captured or abandoned property	<b>103:</b> <a href="#">Spies (was Art 106)</a>
	<b>103a:</b> <a href="#">Espionage (was Art 106a)</a>
	<b>103b:</b> <a href="#">Aiding the enemy (was Art 104)</a>
	<b>Falsity Offenses</b>

Current UCMJ	UCMJ on 1 January 2019
104: Aiding the enemy	104: Public records offenses (was Art 134)
	104a: Fraudulent enlistment, appointment or separation (was Art 83)
	104b: Unlawful enlistment, appointment or separation (was Art 84)
105: Misconduct as a prisoner	105: Forgery (was Art 123)
	105a: False or unauthorized pass offenses (was Art 134)
106: Spies	106: Impersonation of officer, NCO, or petty officer (was Art 134)
106a: Espionage	106a: Wearing unauthorized insignia, decoration, badge, ribbon, device, or lapel button (was Art 134)
107: False official statement	107: False official Statement; false swearing (was Art 134)
	107a: Parole violation (was Art 134)
	<b>Property Offenses</b>
108: Military property of the US – Loss, damage, destruction, or wrongful disposition	108: Military property of the US – Loss, damage, destruction, or wrongful disposition
	108a: Captured or abandoned property (was Art 103)
109: Property other than military property of US – Waste, spoilage, or destruction	109: Property other than military property of US – Waste, spoilage, or destruction
	109a: Mail matter: wrongful taking, opening, etc. (was Art 134)
	<b>Vessel / Vehicle Offenses</b>
110: Improper hazarding of a vessel	110: Improper hazarding of a vessel or aircraft
111: Drunken or reckless operation of a vehicle, aircraft, or vessel	111: Leaving scene of vehicle accident (was Art 134)
	<b>Intoxication / Drug Offenses</b>
112: Drunk on duty	112: Drunkenness and other incapacitation offenses (incorporates Art 112 and 134)
112a: Wrongful use, possession, etc. of controlled substances	112a: Wrongful use, possession, etc. of controlled substances

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113: Misbehavior of sentinel or lookout	113: Drunken operation of a vehicle, aircraft, or vessel (was Art 111)
	<b>Endangerment / Threatening Offenses</b>
114: Dueling	114: Endangerment offenses (incorporates: Reckless endangerment; Firearm, discharging – willfully under such circumstances as to endanger human life; and Weapon: concealed, carrying from Art 134)
115: Malingering	115: Communicating threats (was Art 134)
116: Riot or breach of peace	116: Riot or breach of peace
117: Provoking speeches or gestures	117: Provoking speeches or gestures
117a: Wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images (NEW offense)	117a: Wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images
	<b>Murder / Manslaughter / Child Endangerment</b>
118: Murder	118: Murder
119: Manslaughter	119: Manslaughter
119a: Death or injury of an unborn child	119a: Death or injury of an unborn child
	119b: Child endangerment (was Art 134)
	<b>Sexual Offenses</b>
120: Rape and sexual assault generally	120: Rape and sexual assault generally
120a: Stalking	120a: Mail: deposit of obscene matter (was Art 134)
120b: Rape and sexual assault of a child	120b: Rape and sexual assault of a child
120c: Other sexual misconduct	120c: Other sexual misconduct
	<b>Larceny / Fraud Offenses</b>
121: Larceny and wrongful appropriation	121: Larceny and wrongful appropriation

Current UCMJ	UCMJ on 1 January 2019
	121a: Fraudulent use of credit cards, debit cards, and other access devices (NEW offense)
	121b: False pretenses to obtain services (was Art 134)
122: Robbery	122: Robbery
	122a: Receiving stolen property (was Art 134)
123: Forgery	123: Offenses concerning government computers (NEW offense)
123a: Making, drawing, or uttering check, draft, or order without sufficient funds	123a: Making, drawing, or uttering check, draft, or order without sufficient funds
124: Maiming	124: Frauds against the United States (was Art 132)
	124a: Bribery (was Art 134)
	124b: Graft (was Art 134)
	<b>Offenses Against Persons</b>
125: Forcible sodomy; bestiality	125: Kidnapping (was Art 134)
126: Arson	126: Arson; burning property with intent to defraud (was Art 134)
127: Extortion	127: Extortion
128: Assault	128: Assault
	128a: Maiming (was Art 124)
	128b: Domestic violence (NEW offense)
129: Burglary	129: Burglary; unlawful entry (was Art 134)
130: Housebreaking	130: Stalking (was Art 120a)
	<b>Obstruction Offenses</b>
131: Perjury	131: Perjury

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	<b>131a:</b> Subornation of perjury (was Art 134)
	<b>131b:</b> Obstructing justice (was Art 134)
	<b>131c:</b> Misprision of a serious offense (was Art 134)
	<b>131d:</b> Wrongful refusal to testify (was Art 134)
	<b>131e:</b> Prevention of authorized seizure of property (was Art 134)
	<b>131f:</b> Noncompliance with procedural rules (was Art 98)
	<b>131g:</b> Wrongful interference with adverse administrative proceeding (was Art 134)
<b>132:</b> Frauds against the United States	<b>132:</b> Retaliation (NEW offense)
	<b>Offenses of General Application</b>
<b>133:</b> Conduct unbecoming an officer and gentleman	<b>133:</b> Conduct unbecoming an officer and gentleman
<b>134:</b> General article (includes 55 specific offenses)	<b>134:</b> General article (37 specific offenses migrated to other articles; one offense eliminated (Cohabitation, wrongful); 17 specific offenses remain; Adultery changed to Extramarital sexual conduct)